

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
CHAPTER 1: VICTORIAN ENGLAND AND THE SPIRIT OF THE AGE	5
The historical, social and cultural context.....	5
The Victorian frame of mind.....	10
Notes	15
CHAPTER 2: VICTORIAN NONFICTION	16
Overview	16
Thomas Carlyle.....	18
John Ruskin	27
Matthew Arnold	34
Aestheticism and decadence	40
Walter Pater.....	42
Notes	46
CHAPTER 3: VICTORIAN POETRY	48
Overview	48
Alfred, Lord Tennyson.....	52
Robert Browning	70
Matthew Arnold	88
Pre-Raphaelitism	93
Dante Gabriel Rossetti.....	96
Algernon Charles Swinburne	104
George Meredith	112
Gerard Manley Hopkins	115
Notes	130
CHAPTER 4: THE VICTORIAN NOVEL.....	136
Overview	136
Charles Dickens	141
William Makepeace Thackeray	157
Charlotte Brontë	169
Emily Brontë.....	175
Anne Brontë.....	183
Elizabeth Gaskell.....	188
George Eliot.....	194

CONTENTS

George Meredith	207
Thomas Hardy	211
Notes	224
BIBLIOGRAPHY	229
Acknowledgement.....	229
Literary sources.....	229
Anthologies of texts	231
Critical bibliography.....	231
INDEX.....	239